

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

In re

18-md-2865 (LAK)

CUSTOMS AND TAX ADMINISTRATION OF  
THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK  
(SKATTEFORVALTNINGEN) TAX REFUND  
SCHEME LITIGATION

**Request for International Judicial  
Assistance**

This document relates to All Cases.

The United States District Court for the Southern District of New York presents its compliments to the High Court of the British Virgin Islands, and requests international judicial assistance to obtain evidence to be used in a civil proceeding before this court in the above captioned matter. This request is made under section 3 of the Evidence (Proceedings in Foreign Jurisdictions) Ordinance 1988.

This Court requests the assistance described herein as necessary in the interests of justice. The assistance requested is that the appropriate judicial authority of the British Virgin Islands compel Vistra (BVI) Limited to provide the documents set forth below for use at trial or in a dispositive motion.

**PERSON TO BE SERVED**

1. Vistra (BVI) Limited, Vistra Corporate Services Centre, Wickhams Cay II, Road Town, Tortola VG1110, British Virgin Islands (“Vistra”).

**BACKGROUND REGARDING THIS CIVIL PROCEEDING**

2. In May and June 2018, Plaintiff Skatteforvaltningen (“SKAT”) filed 140 similar complaints in eleven different federal judicial districts. On October 3, 2018, the federal complaints were consolidated in this Multi-District Litigation (“MDL”) and assigned to the

Honorable Lewis A. Kaplan. On February 26, 27, and 29, 2019, SKAT filed 43 additional complaints, which were consolidated into the MDL assigned to Judge Kaplan. On November 19, 2019, SKAT filed an additional related complaint, which has also been incorporated into the MDL.

3. This case stems from an allegedly fraudulent tax refund scheme to deceive SKAT into paying out over 12.7 billion Danish Kroner (“DKK”), the equivalent of approximately \$2.1 billion (US) of allegedly withheld dividend tax. Over 300 entities falsely claimed tax refunds from SKAT (the “SKAT Refund Claimants”). The SKAT Refund Claimants purported to own shares in Danish companies listed on the OMX Copenhagen 20 Index, the 20 most-traded stocks in Denmark. Danish companies are required to withhold 27% tax on dividends they pay to shareholders. Under certain double taxation treaties between Denmark and other countries, including the United States, this tax is reimbursable to certain non-Danish shareholders. SKAT Refund Claimants that were based in the United States, along with certain of their affiliated individuals, are the Defendants in this MDL.

4. The SKAT Refund Claimants, acting through their agents and representatives, applied to SKAT claiming repayments of tax withheld on dividends that they purported to have earned on shares of Danish companies that they claimed to hold. These applications are alleged to have been fraudulent because the claimants did not own the shares that they claimed to own, did not earn the dividends they claimed to have earned, and were not entitled to the tax refunds they claimed. Based on the allegedly fraudulent tax refund claims submitted by the Defendants in the MDL, SKAT asserts that it paid baseless withholding tax refund claims of approximately \$1,234,288,400 (US).

5. The Defendants effectuated the scheme by appointing agents to apply to SKAT for refunds in respect of shares in Danish companies that they did not own. The Defendants each submitted refund claims seeking the full 27% withholding tax that had allegedly been withheld from distributions on shares of Danish companies the claimants purported to own. These claims were submitted through payment agents, which in turn submitted the claims by mail or email transmission to SKAT. Each entity claiming a withholding tax refund submitted to SKAT a “credit advice,” “income advice,” “tax voucher,” or similar document created by a custodian that purported to show the claimant’s ownership of shares in Danish companies listed on the OMX Copenhagen 20 Index.

6. The Defendants are alleged to have used a number of entities for whom Vistra acts or previously acted as registered agent in the BVI (the “BVI Third Parties”) to conduct the fraudulent transactions that purport to evidence the Defendants’ purchase of shares, and to channel the refund payments from SKAT in a way that obfuscated the true beneficiaries of the refund claims. SKAT alleges that the BVI Third Parties were ultimately owned by, controlled by, and/or operated for the benefit of the Defendants in these proceedings and in related proceedings in other jurisdictions.

7. The BVI Third Parties are: Aronex Partners Ltd and Miralty International Ltd.

#### **SKAT’S FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

8. The allegations in SKAT’s complaints in the consolidated actions are substantially similar. SKAT brought complaints against the Defendants that submitted fraudulent dividend withholding tax refund claims to SKAT and various individuals and entities who formed partnerships with Defendants, helped structure the dividend withholding tax refund scheme, and coordinated the submission of fraudulent tax refund claims to SKAT. The

complaints allege that between 2012 and 2015, Defendants submitted fraudulent requests for tax refunds to SKAT. Plaintiff SKAT asserts claims for fraud, aiding and abetting fraud, payment by mistake, unjust enrichment, negligent misrepresentation, and related claims. SKAT's case is that the Defendants used the BVI Third Parties and other offshore companies to advance their fraudulent scheme and conceal their involvement in it.

**THIS COURT HAS GRANTED SKAT'S REQUEST  
TO ASSIST IN THE PROCURING OF EVIDENCE ABROAD**

9. On April 27, 2020, SKAT filed a motion with this Court seeking the Court's assistance in facilitating discovery in respect of each of the BVI Third Parties from Vistra. That motion was granted by this Court on June 30, 2020.

10. Under principles of international comity, this Court writes to request that Vistra be required to provide SKAT the documents set forth below for use at trial or in a dispositive motion. These documents are likely to demonstrate that Defendants in these proceedings and in related proceedings in other jurisdictions owned, controlled, or were benefited by the operation of the BVI Third Parties, and will also reveal the relationships between the BVI Third Parties and Defendants in the common fraudulent scheme. Confirmation that Defendants in these proceedings and in related proceedings in other jurisdictions owned, controlled, or benefited from the operation of the BVI Third Parties and the relationship between the Defendants and the BVI Third Parties bears directly on SKAT's case against the Defendants, and, therefore, their disclosure is necessary for the purposes of justice.

**DOCUMENTS AND INFORMATION TO BE PRODUCED**

11. Vistra should be required to produce, in respect of each of the BVI Third Parties, the following documents:

- a. Register of shareholders;

- b. Register of directors;
- c. Customer due diligence records obtained by Vistra pursuant to the Anti-Money Laundering Regulations, 2008 (as amended);
- d. Documents obtained by Vistra to identify the beneficial owners of the BVI Third Parties pursuant to the Beneficial Ownership Secure Search System Act 2017 (as amended) and the Anti-Money Laundering Regulations, 2008 (as amended);
- e. Beneficial ownership records entered in Vistra's RA Database pursuant to the Beneficial Ownership Secure Search System Act 2017 (as amended);
- f. Statements of account prepared by voluntary liquidators of the BVI Third Parties pursuant to the BVI Business Companies Act 2004 (as amended);
- g. Records and underlying documentation sufficient to show and explain the BVI Third Parties' transactions and to enable the financial position of the BVI Third Parties to be determined with reasonable accuracy prepared pursuant to the BVI Business Companies Act (as amended);
- h. Correspondence between clients of record and Vistra;
- i. Correspondence between introducers and Vistra;
- j. Correspondence between directors and Vistra;
- k. Agreements for the provision of registered agent services between Vistra and the BVI Third Parties, or those acting on their behalf; and
- l. Invoices issued by Vistra to any of the BVI Third Parties, or those acting on their behalf, and payment records showing the payment of such invoices, including but not limited to:
  - i. the bank details from which payments were made

ii. supporting information to enable payments to be made including payee due diligence records obtained.

12. All documents should be duly marked for identification.

13. A director or other authorized person of Vistra should be ordered to provide an affidavit certifying that the documents produced were kept in the ordinary course of business, in substantially the form attached as Schedule A hereto (“Business Records Certification”).

14. If, for any reason, it is not possible for a director or other authorized person to provide a Business Records Certification, a director or other authorized person of Vistra should be ordered to provide oral testimony under oath on the areas of inquiry set out in Schedule B before an examiner appointed by the High Court of the British Virgin Islands.

#### INSTRUCTIONS

15. I would ask that you cause the attorneys for SKAT to be provided with any documents or other evidence produced by Vistra pursuant to this request. Their details are as follows:

Neil J. Oxford  
Hughes Hubbard & Reed LLP  
One Battery Park Plaza  
New York, NY 10004-1482  
Tel.: (212) 837-6843  
Email: [neil.oxford@hugheshubbard.com](mailto:neil.oxford@hugheshubbard.com)

Timothy de Swardt  
Kobre & Kim (BVI) LP  
Commerce House, Waterfront Drive  
Road Town, Tortola, VG1110  
Tel.: (284) 852 1631  
Email: [timothy.deswardt@kobrekim.com](mailto:timothy.deswardt@kobrekim.com)

#### TIME OF EXECUTION OF REQUEST

16. It is requested that this request be processed as expeditiously as possible.

**SPECIFIC REQUESTS**

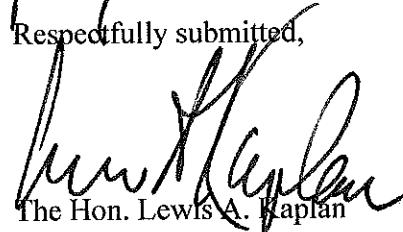
17. It is requested that should any part of this Request be refused on legal grounds, such refusal should not affect the remainder of the requests.

18. SKAT stands ready, willing, and able to reimburse the High Court of the British Virgin Islands for all reasonable costs incurred in executing the undersigned judicial authority's request for international judicial assistance.

19. The Court appreciates the assistance of the High Court of the British Virgin Islands in obtaining evidence in this matter and is willing to provide similar assistance to judicial authorities in the British Virgin Islands if and when required.

WITNESS, the Honorable Lewis A. Kaplan, District Judge, United States District Court for the Southern District of New York, the 11<sup>th</sup> day of July 2020.

Respectfully submitted,

  
The Hon. Lewis A. Kaplan  
District Judge  
United States District Court  
Southern District of New York

**SCHEDULE A**

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

In re

CUSTOMS AND TAX ADMINISTRATION OF  
THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK  
(SKATTEFORVALTNINGEN) TAX REFUND  
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**AFFIDAVIT OF \_\_\_\_\_**

18-md-2865 (LAK)

I, [NAME], a citizen of [STATE] residing at [ADDRESS], MAKE OATH and say as follows:

1. I am currently employed by \_\_\_\_\_ ("Registered Agent"). My official title is \_\_\_\_\_.
2. By reason of my position and experience, I am a duly authorized custodian of records, or qualified witness, for the Registered Agent, and have authority to certify the records herein described.
3. In response to an order of High Court of the British Virgin Islands dated \_\_\_\_\_, ordering the production of documents identified in a Letter of Request from the District Court of the Southern District of New York dated \_\_\_\_\_, the Registered Agent produced [identification of documents, such as production volume or Bates number] to Neil J. Oxford, Esq., counsel for Skatteforvaltningen in this matter.
4. I certify that, aside from the production number, the records listed above are true and correct copies of records extracted from the Registered Agent's business records maintained in the ordinary course of its business.

5. The records listed above were:

- a. Made or received by the Registered Agent's personnel at or near the time of the occurrence of the matters set forth therein, by, or from information transmitted by, persons with knowledge of those matters;
- b. Kept by the Registered Agent's personnel in the course of the Registered Agent's regularly conducted business activities; and
- c. Made or received as part of the regular practice of the Registered Agent's regularly conducted business activities.

I certify under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn by the within named [NAME] )  
On [DATE] ) [Signature of witness]  
Before me: \_\_\_\_\_ )  
NOTARY PUBLIC/COMMISSIONER OF OATHS )

**SCHEDULE B**

**AREAS OF ENQUIRY**

1. Whether the documents produced by Vistra pursuant to this letter of request are:
  - a. True and correct copies of records extracted from Vistra's business records maintained in the ordinary course of its business.
  - b. Made or received by Vistra's personnel at or near the time of the occurrence of the matters set forth therein, by, or from information transmitted by, persons with knowledge of those matters;
  - c. Kept by Vistra's personnel in the course of Vistra's regularly conducted business activities; and
  - d. Made or received as part of the regular practice of Vistra's regularly conducted business activities.